

IN THE CLAIMS:

The following listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the present application:

Listing of Claims:

1. *(Previously amended)* A hollow fiber membrane module comprising:
a sheet-form hollow fiber membrane including a hollow fiber membrane having a non-porous layer; and
an anchoring member, wherein an end of a side of a hollow fiber membrane opening of the sheet-form hollow fiber membrane is fastened by the anchoring member so that a plurality of sheet-form hollow fiber membranes are substantially parallel to each other while leaving the end open, the anchoring member having a first side and an opposing second side, a first end face being substantially rectangular on said first side, outer surfaces of the hollow fiber membranes being exposed at said first end face, and a second end face being substantially circular, that is on said second side of the anchoring member, wherein open ends of the hollow fiber membranes open at said second end face.
2. *(Previously Presented)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 1, wherein the anchoring member comprises a rectangular parallelepiped section of substantially rectangular parallelepiped shape on a side where the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes are exposed, and a cylindrical section of substantially cylindrical shape on a side where the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes open, wherein the anchoring member has a first side and an opposing second side, the rectangular parallelepiped section has a substantially rectangular parallelepiped shape on the first side where the outer surfaces of the hollow fiber membranes are exposed, and the cylindrical section has a substantially cylindrical shape on the second side and an exposed second end face, wherein the at least one end of the hollow fiber membranes left open is at the second end face.
3. *(Previously submitted)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 2, wherein a relationship $0.2 \leq L/D \leq 1$ is satisfied, where D (mm) is a diameter of the cylindrical section and L (mm) is a length of the cylindrical section.

4. (Original) A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 3, wherein D is 30 to 400 mm.
5. (Original) A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 3, wherein L is 10 to 300 mm.
6. (Previously submitted) A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 2, wherein a relationship $1 \leq W/D \leq 2$ is satisfied, where W (mm) is a length of a longer side of an end face of the rectangular parallelepiped section where the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes are exposed, and D (mm) is a diameter of the cylindrical section.
7. (Original) A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 6, wherein W is 40 to 500 mm.
8. (Original) A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 1, wherein the hollow fiber membrane having a non-porous layer has a gas permeability of 0.01 to 50 $\text{m}^3/\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{MPa}$.
9. (Original) A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 1, wherein the hollow fiber membrane having a non-porous layer is a three-layer composite hollow fiber membrane containing a three-layer structure in which porous layers are provided at both faces of the non-porous layer.

10. *(Original)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 9, wherein the non-porous layer includes a gas-permeable material.

11. *(Previously presented)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 9, wherein the non-porous layer has a thickness of 0.3 to 3 μm , and the porous layer has a thickness of 5 to 100 μm .

12. *(Original)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 9, wherein the three-layer composite hollow fiber membrane has a ratio of a membrane thickness to an inner diameter (membrane thickness/inner diameter) of 0.1 or more.

13. *(Original)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 9, wherein the three-layer composite hollow fiber membrane has an outer diameter of 100 to 3000 μm .

14. *(Original)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 9, wherein the porous layer has a pore diameter of 0.005 to 1 μm .

15. *(Original)* A hollow fiber membrane module according to claim 9, wherein the porous layer includes polyolefin-based polymer.

16. *(Withdrawn)* A hollow fiber membrane module unit comprising:

a plurality of hollow fiber membrane modules each comprising:

a sheet-form hollow fiber membrane(1) including a hollow fiber membrane having a non-porous layer; and

an anchoring member (2), wherein an end of a side of a hollow fiber membrane opening of the sheet-form hollow fiber membrane (1) is fastened by the anchoring member (2) so that a plurality of sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1) are substantially parallel to each other while leaving the end open, an end face of the anchoring member (2) on a side where the hollow fiber membranes are exposed is substantially rectangular, and an end face of the anchoring member (2) on a side where the hollow fiber membranes open is substantially circular, and wherein a plate member (5) having a hole through which at least a part of an anchoring member (2) passes is provided on a side surface of the hollow fiber membrane modules perpendicular to sheet surfaces of sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1), and the plate member (5) is fastened between the anchoring member (2) and a water collecting cap (6).

17. (Withdrawn) A hollow fiber membrane module unit according to claim **16**, wherein a plurality of hollow fiber membrane module units are stacked in a vertical direction, sheet surfaces of the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1) are disposed in a vertical direction, water collecting caps (6) that adjoin each other in a vertical direction are connected to each other by a water collecting member (7) that extends in a vertical direction, and a side plate (12) is disposed on a side face parallel to the sheet surfaces of the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1).

18. (Withdrawn) A water treatment method comprising the steps of:

attaching microorganisms to exterior surfaces of sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1);

supplying water to be treated to the exterior surfaces; and supplying a gas into hollow portions of the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1) to purify the water to be treated, wherein a hollow fiber membrane module comprises:

the sheet-form hollow fiber membrane (1) including a hollow fiber membrane having a non-porous layer; and

an anchoring member (2), wherein an end of a side of a hollow fiber membrane opening of the sheet-form hollow fiber membrane (1) is fastened by the anchoring member (2) so that a plurality of the sheet-form hollow fiber membranes (1) are substantially parallel to each other while leaving the end open, an end face of the anchoring member (2) on a side where the hollow fiber membranes are exposed is substantially rectangular, and an end face of the anchoring member (2) on a side where the hollow fiber membranes open is substantially circular, or a hollow fiber membrane module unit in which a plurality of the hollow fiber membrane modules are provided is used.

19. (Withdrawn) A water treatment method according to claim **18**, further comprising discharging condensed water in the hollow portions of the hollow fiber membrane to the outside of the hollow portions using pressurized gas.